



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

NURSING NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

News items must be received at the JOURNAL office before the 15th of the month in order to ensure publication in the JOURNAL of the following month.

NURSES' RELIEF FUND

RELIEF FUND DATA.—The Nurses' Relief Fund was started on June 3, 1911. The first benefit was given in 1914 when the fund had reached the sum of \$10,000. Nurses from twenty-six states have applied. Thirty-nine nurses have been helped and sixteen are now being helped. Ten of those who have been helped have died and eleven have withdrawn from the benefit. Part of the funeral expenses for one nurse has been paid and traveling expenses for one nurse have been paid. One alumnae association has raised \$1,000 for the benefit of one nurse and one district association has raised \$1,000 for a nurse.

REPORT FOR APRIL, 1921

Receipts

Previously acknowledged -----	\$3,436.46
Interest on bonds -----	65.00
Interest on Liberty Bonds -----	63.06
Cheque returned -----	5.00
A graduate nurse -----	4.00
Arizona: District Association No. 2 -----	300.00
Arkansas: Mary C. Ledwidge, Little Rock -----	1.00
California: District No. 1, \$11; District No. 4, \$31; District No. 5, \$60; District No. 6, \$7; District No. 10, \$16; District No. 11, \$20; District No. 12, \$32; District No. 13, \$4.50; Bessie L. Hiltne, San Luis, \$1---	182.50
Connecticut: L. H. Cadwell, Newington -----	3.00
District of Columbia: Graduate Nurses' Association -----	65.00
Illinois: State Nurses' Association, \$11; District No. 3, \$75; Salome M. Dyson, Chicago, \$5 -----	91.00
Michigan: State Nurses' Association -----	159.00
Missouri: Sara E. Parsons -----	10.00
Nebraska: The Visiting Nurses' Association -----	20.00
New Jersey: State Nurses' Association -----	15.00
New York: District Assn., No. 1, \$13; District No. 3,—Arnot-Ogden Training School, \$25; Arnot-Ogden Alumnae Assn., \$5; Ethel E. Thayer, \$5; E. G. Robinson, \$6; Alice E. Osborne, \$5; Gerda Lun- quist, \$6; District No. 7,—Florence E. McDermott, \$3.75; Maud E. Walters, \$5; Anna E. Brobson, \$1; District No. 9,—St. Peter's Hos- pital Al. Assn., Albany, \$25; District No. 13,—District Assn. No. 13, \$34; Mt. Sinai Hospital Tr. School Al. Assn., \$133.18; City Hospital School of Nursing Al. Assn., \$9; Agnes A. Johnston, \$1; Anna C. Maxwell, \$10; Mary A. Weiss, \$2; Josephine Robinson, \$3; Margaret Graham, \$10; Sarah J. Graham, \$10; Josephine Hughes, \$6; Barbara Kates, \$5; Mary E. Faragher, \$10; Rosabelle Jacobus, \$7; Margaret Campbell, \$5; Margaret Mitchell, \$6; Margaret Billinger, \$7-----	357.93
North Carolina: District Association No. 2 -----	38.60
North Dakota: State Nurses' Association -----	47.00
Ohio: Bucyrus,—Naomi C. Hipp, Mildred Hussey and Mrs. Pearl Sutton, \$1 each; Mary Lapsley, \$2 -----	5.00

Oregon: State Nurses' Association	50.00
Pennsylvania: State Nurses' Association, \$745; Philadelphia,—St. Luke's Al. Assn., \$25; Lebanon,—Good Samaritan Hospital Al. Assn., \$5—	775.00
Tennessee: State Nurses' Association	182.00
Texas: State Nurses' Association	100.00
	<hr/>
	\$5,975.55

Disbursements

Paid to 16 applicants	\$260.00	
Exchange on cheques70	
Postage	10.00	
10,000 leaflets	35.00	305.70
		<hr/>
		\$5,669.85
Invested funds, par value		36,550.00
		<hr/>
		\$42,219.85

Contributions for the Relief Fund should be sent to Mrs. C. V. Twiss, Treasurer, 14 East 50th Street, New York, and the cheques made payable to the Farmers Loan and Trust Company, New York City. For information, address E. E. Golding, chairman, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.

M. LOUISE TWISS, *Treasurer.*

MEMORIAL FUND FOR THE NIGHTINGALE SCHOOL
BORDEAUX, FRANCE

(Contributions received up to June 15, 1921)

Previously acknowledged	\$50,945.85
Illinois	23.00
Oklahoma	23.25
	<hr/>
	\$50,992.10

AMERICAN NURSES' ASSOCIATION

THE AMERICAN NURSES' ASSOCIATION now has a membership of 39,931.

ADDRESSES WANTED

The Proceedings of the National League of Nursing Education, 1920, for the following named members have been returned for lack of proper address: J. F. Duncan, N. S. Parks, B. J. Borgmann, M. F. Huntley, Mary C. Collins, E. B. Seaman, J. M. Murdock, H. H. Seefort, L. C. McElderry, Maud Burke, E. M. Shellabarger, Minnie R. Ireland, Reta Johnson. It is the desire that each member shall receive her report and if a correct address of these members can be furnished the copy will be promptly forwarded. Address the ex-secretary, Alice H. Flash, Chief Nurse, Letterman General Hospital, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

ARMY NURSE CORPS

In May, 1921, the following named members of the Army Nurse Corps were ordered transferred to the stations indicated:—to Station Hospital, Carlisle Barracks, Pa., 2nd Lt., Margaret Evelyn Brown; to Station Hospital, Camp Dix, N. J., 2nd Lt., Grace L. McRill; to Station Hospital, Langley Field, Va., 1st Lt., Jenny L. Row, and 2nd Lts., Mary Theresa Manzer and Blanche B. Patrick; to

Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., 2nd Lt., Genevieve Bergeson; to Station Hospital, Plattsburg Barracks, New York, 1st Lt., Grace E. Hill, 2nd Lts., Alila Frances Bachan, Josephine Harris, Minerva O'Neale, Alma Theresa Skoog, and Catherine Wolfe; to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C., 2nd Lts., Anna Reeves and Madge Hobbs Ribling; to the Hawaiian Department, 2nd Lts., Florence M. Bailey and Josephine Kennedy.

2nd Lt. Elizabeth M. Beedles has been appointed into the Corps and ordered to Walter Reed General Hospital.

Orders have been issued for the separation from the service of the following named nurses:—2nd Lts., Maud Bonar, Teresa Boyle, Adelaide Clapp, Gladys Clark, Margaret Clark, Eva G. Curovish, Justine M. Feustle, Mary Belle Frances, Emma Gilliams, Catherine B. Gross, Emma J. Hall, Hazel E. Hallett, Edith Head, Ruth Heagney, Caroline Heiman, Anna P. Hiller, Thekla B. Howe, Josie M. Johnson, Madeline Johnson, Pearle J. Justice, Sadie Anastasia Krause, May Yancey Long, Flora D. MacNaughten, Flores Masbach, Adelaide Montague, Claudia Moore, Eva Muirhead, Winifred S. Nichols, Alma Viola Obney, Marcella V. O'Connor, Ann M. Poquette, Jeannette H. Rogers, Florence C. Rowley, Susanna H. Simonson, Susan P. Stauffer, Olive M. Stout, Marie K. Strobel, and G. Caroline Susag.

After a long and lingering illness, 2nd Lt., Emma Vanderburgh, Nurse, Army Nurse Corps, died on May 2, at Station Hospital, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. She was buried on May 6 at that station, with military honors.

Inquiries have been made about the wearing of the uniform of the Army Nurse Corps by former members of the corps upon such occasions as military funerals, parades, etc. For the benefit of all who may be interested, the following information is given:

The blue serge street uniform with the insignia U. S. and A. N. C. caduceus is the proper dress. The insignia of rank (lieutenant's bars) may not be worn, as by law, members of the Corps only are entitled to them and when worn by a nurse, they are a sign of active duty in the Army. Service stripes are permitted. Victory Medals and other authorized decorations or service medals are allowed. Service buttons are not to be worn with uniform, as they are issued for civilian clothes only. Discharge stripes are not customary for nurses. The blue serge street uniform may be worn with either white or blue waists. The blue waist, however, should never be worn without a white collar. Collars of waists may be worn either up or down. Regulation uniform felt hats should be worn except in warm weather, when an absolutely plain black or blue straw sailor hat is permitted. Tan shoes and stockings and tan gloves are proper to wear with the blue uniform. The white indoor uniform with the Army cape is not proper for street wear.

Special flags for former Base Hospital Units have not been officially authorized.

JULIA C. STIMSON,
*Major, Superintendent, Army Nurse Corps, and
Dean, Army School of Nursing.*

NAVY NURSE CORPS

The following nurses have been appointed and assigned to the Naval Hospitals at the Stations indicated:—*To Chelsea, Mass.*, Honor H. Terman, Mansfield, Ohio. *To New York, N. Y.* (Dispensary Navy Yard), Ellen M. Olson (re-appointment), New York, N. Y. *To Puget Sound, Wash.*, Evelyn J. Earle, San

Francisco, Calif., and Louise R. Lobb, Seattle, Wash. *To Washington, D. C.*, Agnes M. Grant, Huntington, W. Va.

The following nurses have been transferred:—*To Annapolis, Md.* (Naval Dispensary), Eva B. Moss, Chief Nurse, Washington. *To Fort Lyon, Colo.*, Carrie B. Summerlin, Mare Island. *To Great Lakes, Ill.*, Alleen Lightner, Fort Lyon. *To Haiti* (Field Hospital), Clara Klinksick, Washington; Frida Krook, Chief Nurse, New York (Supply Depot); Ellen M. Olson, New York (Dispensary Navy Yard). *To U. S. S. Henderson*, Minnie B. Irwin (temporary), Norfolk. *To League Island, Pa.*, C. Helen Scott, Norfolk. *To Mare Island, Calif.*, Katherine C. Hensen, Gulfport. *To U. S. S. Mercy*, Elizabeth H. Beall, San Diego. *To Norfolk, Va.*, Mary M. Heck, *U. S. S. Henderson*; Agnes M. Quinlan, Washington (Dispensary, Navy Yard). *To Philadelphia, Pa.* (Dispensary), Anna E. Gorham, Chief Nurse, League Island. *To Pensacola, Fla.*, Mary Lillian Moore, Gulfport. *To Washington, D. C.*, Blanche Browne, Chief Nurse, Gulfport.

Honorable Discharges.—Helen M. Kelley, Norfolk; Edith A. Oswald, Annapolis; Clara L. Thomas, Dispensary, Washington.

Resignations.—Margaret B. Angus, Chelsea; Edna R. Brown, Fort Lyon; Genevieve Poole, Washington; Mary M. Thornton, Fort Lyon; Jane C. Thorpe; Alice M. Wells, Washington.

LENAH S. HIGBIE,
Superintendent, Navy Nurse Corps.

U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE NURSE CORPS

The following is information relative to nurses in the U. S. Public Health Service, for the month of May, 1921:

Transfers: Sue Wilson, Chief Nurse, Houston, No. 25, Josephine Gaffney, Assistant Chief Nurse, St. Paul, No. 65, and Carrie Schoff, Head Nurse, St. Paul, No. 65, to Helena Mont.; Margaret Reamy, Assistant Chief Nurse, Chicago, No. 30, transferred, Chief Nurse, Evansville, Ind.; Anna McFadden, Assistant Chief Nurse, Houston, No. 25, to St. Louis, No. 18; Ora Bruchmiller, Chief Nurse, Fort Bayard, No. 55, to Houston, No. 25; Elizabeth Welsh, Assistant Chief Nurse, New Orleans, No. 14, transferred, Chief Nurse, Mobile, No. 13; Marie Mortimer, Head Nurse, Baltimore, No. 56, transferred, Nurse Anaesthetist, Alexandria, No. 27; Marie Boyle, Head Nurse, Ellis Island, No. 43, to Stapleton, No. 21; Lillian Woodman, Head Nurse, Tucson, No. 51, to Houston, No. 25.

One hundred twenty-nine new appointments and thirteen reinstatements were recommended for approval during the month, making a total number of nurses on duty, 1,500. The new hospital at Helena, Montana, and the one at Colfax, Iowa, are opening. Medical officers have been assigned and nurses are now being recruited and assigned to these stations. The Recruiting Nurses of the Service, who are in the field recruiting nurses, are obtaining satisfactory results. A lecture course has recently been established in all the hospitals of the Public Health Service for nurses, aides, dietitians, and attendants. A copy of the schedule follows. These lectures are to be given by members of the staff, including the chief nurse, chief dietitian and chief aide, and it is hoped that they will give to the members of the Public Health Service some idea of the history of the past achievements and the present activity of the Service; a better knowledge of the Service regulations and through a better understanding of the ideals and work of the other departments of the Service, bring all members of the Service into a closer coöperation. An outline of a course in Psychiatry, which has been prepared by the Chief of the Neuro-Psychiatric Section and the Chief

Nurse of the Psychiatric Division will be published later, as will a copy of the proposed course of intensive instruction in tuberculosis nursing to be given at U. S. Public Health Service Hospital, No. 60, Oteen, N. C. It is expected to open this course for intensive training in tuberculosis nursing some time in the autumn and it is proposed to order to Oteen for this instruction the head nurse in tuberculosis wards of all general hospitals east of the Mississippi. This will mean fifteen nurses of the Service, and it is further proposed to open this course to fifteen nurses from civilian sanitaria or organizations, these nurses to be accepted upon the recommendation of the National Tuberculosis Association. These nurses will be given their course of instruction with quarters and subsistence during the length of the course, in return for the hours of duty which they will give on wards when not engaged in lectures and demonstrations. The organizations employing them will be expected to pay their salaries and transportation expenses. No application to take this course will be considered unless it has the sanction of the Tuberculosis Association. It is hoped that this course of instruction will be conducted by Alice Stewart of the Pittsburgh Tuberculosis Association.

WEEKLY LECTURE FOR PERSONNEL

1. Regulations as they affect nurses, aides and dietitians—Necessity for observance of same. 2. Methods of official approach to the Bureau. 3. Privileges and restrictions under Civil Service Regulations. 4. General history of establishment of Service, with enlargement of responsibilities and changes. 5. Additional functions added—what they are and why recommended. 6. Divisions and administration of same under S. G. Coördination of work of all divisions to make perfect whole. 7. Extra Cantonment Zone Work. 8. Other War Work. 9. V. D. Division. 10. Hygienic Laboratory—functions, etc. 11. Child Hygiene Department. 12. Rural Sanitation. 13. Quarantine, Domestic and Foreign. 14. Ellis Island—Relation to Emigration Bureau. 15. Public Health Service in Epidemics. 16. Research Work—Malaria. 17. Research Work—Yellow Fever—with history of various epidemics. 18. Poliomyelitis. 19. Pellagra. 20. Hookworm. 21. Typhoid Investigation—with pollution of streams. 22. Division of Hospitals and Relief Establishment. 23. Enlargement of Activities with passage of Act 326. Explanation of this Act. 24. Plan of Organization to care for Claimants—District Supervisor's Offices and Contract Hospitals. 25. Organization Plan for Marine and Public Health Service Hospitals. Differentiation of two groups. 26-30. Tuberculosis. 31-35. Neuro-psychiatry. 36-40. General Medical. 41-44. Surgery. Surgical Technique. Anaesthesia. 45. Organization and Growth of Dental Department. 46. Reconstruction Service—Physiotherapy. 47. Reconstruction Service—Occupational Therapy. 48-49. Dietetic. 50. Red Cross Activities. 51-52. Federal Board.

LUCY MINNIGERODE, R.N.

Superintendent of Nurses, U. S. P. H. S.

Arizona.—The officers of the district associations are as follows: DISTRICT No. 1.—President, Gertrude Russell; secretary, Rose Benenato; treasurer, Serfina Righette. DISTRICT No. 2.—President, Katheryn Mackay; secretary, Helen Dickerman; treasurer, Miriam Glover. DISTRICT No. 3.—President, Cherie Shotwell; secretary, Mrs. H. McGee. DISTRICT No. 4.—President, Louise E. Perritt; secretary, Grace Adkins; treasurer, H. Grace Franklin. **Tucson.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2 held its first annual ball in April, when three hundred dollars was gathered for the Relief Fund. **ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING**

held graduation exercises May 26, when five students received diplomas. A reception followed the exercises. ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 29. The following officers were elected: President, Helen Dickerman; vice-president, Violet Anderson; secretary, Amy Hendry; treasurer, M. Ryan.

Arkansas.—THE ARKANSAS STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS held its annual meeting on May 10-11. Dr. Ogden was reelected president and Frankie Hutchinson, secretary-treasurer. Forty-two applicants wrote on the recent examination.

California.—THE BUREAU OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES has sent out the following notice: The bill providing amendments to the Nurse Registration Act was signed by the Governor on May 31, and will become law September 1, 1921, and will become effective as follows: (1) The fee for examination and registration will be Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00) after September 1, 1921. (2) Renewal of Certificate, January 1, 1922. (3) After July 1, 1923, applicants for examination must have had the required course of instruction and *twenty-eight* months of actual practice in the care of medical, surgical, obstetrical patients and sick children. This will apply to students in training from March 1, 1921, and to students who will be accepted from this date. Students who commenced their course prior to March 1, 1921, will come under the provision of the three-year course. (4) After September 1, 1921, applicants registered in other states or foreign countries may be registered in this State without examination, provided they meet the requirements of this state for registration.

Colorado: Colorado Springs.—ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL celebrated the anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale on May 12. Addresses were given by Rev. Father Chamberland and Dr. J. F. McConnell, and a play, "The Probationer's Dream," was given by the student nurses in the training school. Harriet Friend wishes to deny the statement made in the June JOURNAL that she had accepted the position as superintendent of nurses of the Glockner Hospital.

Connecticut: Hartford.—ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL celebrated Hospital Day on May 12. A requiem mass was held for deceased members of the alumnae association. During the open house hours members of the alumnae association aided the sisters in the reception and entertainment of visitors. THE ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting in the afternoon, at which time the class of 1921, consisting of thirty-eight members was admitted into the association. Mabel A. Toome, acting president, spoke on Recruiting Student Nurses. Mary M. Moore, treasurer, reported that the minstrels given under the direction of the association had netted about \$1,400. This sum is to be added to the free bed fund. It was voted to hold a strawberry festival in the near future. Following the meeting Right Reverend John J. Nilan addressed the members of the association and the student nurses. A luncheon was served by the married members of the association. THE CLASS OF 1921 OF THE HARTFORD HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES added \$100 to the Lauder Sutherland Memorial Fund, which is to be used for educational purposes. The fund was begun by the class of 1920.

District of Columbia: Washington.—THE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA elected the following officers recently: President, Ida F. Butler; vice-president, Eleanor Maynard; secretary, Kathryn Hankins; treasurer, Charlotte Van Duzor. THE ARMY SCHOOL OF NURSING WALTER REED GENERAL HOSPITAL held graduating exercises on June 16, when 404 students received diplomas. Annie W. Goodrich gave the address. General John J. Pershing

presented the diplomas and gave an address. Many social events preceded commencement. **THE COLUMBIA HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES** held commencement exercises on May 19, at the Ebbitt, when sixteen pupils received their diplomas. Dr. Harvey W. Wiley addressed the graduating class. A reception followed the exercises. A reception was held for the graduating class by the Women's Board on May 12 and a commencement ball was held at the New Willard on May 11.

Florida.—**FLORIDA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION** held its annual meeting in Tampa last November. **DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2** held its annual meeting in Jacksonville on March 19. (This is to correct a statement made in the May JOURNAL.—Editor.) Mary D. Conoley has accepted a position as superintendent of the Morrell Memorial Hospital.

Illinois: Chicago.—**THE CHICAGO HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** at its meeting on May 11, elected the following officers: President, Mrs. Mary E. Johnson; vice-president, Caroline C. Small; secretary-treasurer, Mary A. Gallagher; assistant secretary-treasurer, Beryl Scott. The June meeting was in the form of a banquet held on June 8. The alumnae association gave a matinee party in honor of the graduating class on May 25, followed by a tea. **JANE A. DELANO POST, AMERICAN LEGION**, held its regular meeting on June 6th at the Chicago Nurses' Club. A carnival and reunion held by the Legionares Club of Chicago cleared two hundred and fifty dollars for the Post which is to be used for sick nurses who have seen service at home and overseas. **ST. LUKE'S SCHOOL OF NURSING** held commencement exercises on May 16. Dr. Joseph A. Capps gave the address. **A NIGHTINGALE MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR NURSES** was held in the Church of The Epiphany on May 22. The Rt. Reverend Charles P. Anderson, Bishop of the Diocese of Chicago, delivered the sermon. **GRANT HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises for the class of 1921 on May 31. Carol Martin gave the address. The Grant Hospital Alumnae Association entertained the graduating class at a dinner on June 15. **Rockford.**—**THE ROCKFORD HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** has established a fund, the interest on which is to be used for the purpose of helping student and graduate nurses to attain professional advancement. The fund is established in memory of the late Dr. Walter B. Helm, who was chief of the surgical staff of the hospital for many years. **Springfield.**—**DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 13** held a meeting on May 3. Anna L. Tittman, graduate of the Springfield Hospital and Training School and at present second assistant to the Director of the Central Division of the Red Cross Nursing Service, gave a talk on her experiences with the American Red Cross in Siberia. Lula McCarver, class of 1912, Passavant Memorial Hospital, Jacksonville, is public health nurse for Pulaski County, Arkansas. Martha McCarver, class of 1920, Passavant Memorial Hospital, Jacksonville, is doing private duty in Little Rock, Arkansas. Myrtle Johnson, class of 1913, Passavant Memorial Hospital, Jacksonville, has accepted a position in Sherman Hospital, Sherman, Texas.

Indiana: Indianapolis.—**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE INDIANA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION** recently voted to give \$500.00 toward the fund for the student nurse recruiting campaign to be started soon. The Methodist Hospital Training School for Nurses held graduating exercises for sixty-one students on June 10. Bishop Fredrick Leete gave the address. Previous to commencement exercises the class was entertained by the alumnae association, by the intermediates and by the faculty. The hospital expects to open a new wing in October which will increase the capacity of the hospital to 650 beds. Nancy Fry, former superintendent of nurses, Bloomington City Hospital, and Harriet Blankenbiller,

graduate of the Francis Williard Hospital, Chicago, were among the graduates of the College of Missions, and both expect to sail soon for China. Eunice Thomas and Katherine Donnley, graduates of Fletcher Sanitarium, are doing private duty nursing in Colorado Springs, Colo. THE CITY HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held commencement exercises on June 5. Elizabeth Fox gave the address. A reception followed the exercises. Many social functions preceded commencement exercises. THE CITY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION at its annual meeting in May elected the following officers: President, Bertha Boyles; vice-president, Myrtle Dowden; secretary, Esther Chamberlin; treasurer, Hope Fuller. The next meeting will be held on July 9. A senior student will give a paper on What We Expect of the Alumnae Association, and a paper will be given on What Other Alumnae Associations Are Doing. A class membership campaign will be organized and the class having one hundred per cent membership in May, 1922, will be the guests of the alumnae association at the annual banquet to be held in June of 1922. THE DEACONESS HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held commencement exercises for its graduating class on May 29. Rev. C. P. Maas gave the address. The Alumnae Association entertained the class at a dinner. Lebanon.—Following memorial services held by the Emmett Brown Post, a bronze American Legion marker was placed upon the grave of Grace Copeland by Florence J. Martin, Commander of the Berry-Copeland Post.

Iowa: Council Bluffs.—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 9 held its regular meeting on June 11. Dr. E. T. Manning gave an address. A luncheon followed the meeting. THE MERCY HOSPITAL held commencement exercises on June 6. A reception followed the exercises. THE MERCY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held a meeting on that date, and gave a luncheon for the graduating class at the Country Club. THE JENNIE EDMUNDSON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION gave a dinner to the graduating class and to the faculty on June 1 at the Country Club. Cedar Rapids.—THE MERCY HOSPITAL held commencement exercises on May 26. Dr. L. D. Moorhead, Dean of the College of Medicine of Loyola University of Chicago, delivered the address. A banquet followed the exercises. THE MERCY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its regular meeting April 11 at the home of Catherine Welch. A luncheon and social hour followed the business meeting. On February 21 the alumnae members were guests of the sisters at a dinner party. The association entertained the graduating class at a banquet on May 27. A dance followed the banquet. Mary Burke, class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, has accepted a position as a surgical nurse at a hospital in Albuquerque, N. M. Dubuque.—THE FINLEY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises on May 27. Rev. John Dysort addressed the class. A reception followed the exercises. The class was entertained by the alumnae association on June 7 at a picnic. The Finley Hospital Alumnae Association held a dance on May 2 for the benefit of the association. Frieda Deehms, class of 1921, Finley Hospital, has accepted a position as office nurse for a local doctor. Fairfield.—THE JEFFERSON COUNTY HOSPITAL held commencement exercises on June 3, when six nurses graduated. Washington.—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2 met on June 4, and Dr. Caroline Hedger of Chicago gave a very interesting address.

Kansas.—THE KANSAS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its tenth annual meeting in Topeka on May 12, 13 and 14. The convention headquarters was at the National Hotel. Rt. Rev. James Wise, Bishop of Kansas, gave the invocation at the opening evening meeting. Governor Henry J. Allen delivered the address of welcome. His kindly wishes, sympathetic interpretation of the meaning of the

convention, and his words of welcome aroused a hearty applause from every one in attendance. W. Pearl Martin, President of the Kansas State Nurses' Association, voiced the sentiment of the organization in her response to the address of welcome. Sara E. Parsons, until recently superintendent of nurses of the Massachusetts General Hospital, gave a wonderful address on The Obligation of the Community to the Profession of Nursing. In her talk Miss Parsons emphasized the fact that the public and the nursing profession have problems in common and need to join forces to accomplish the task before us. The editor of the *Kansas State Medical Journal*, Dr. W. E. McVey, addressed the nurses on the subject of Educational Requirements for Student Nurses. Dr. McVey brought out the need for a standardized course of training for nurses and a common standard of qualification for registration of nurses. A paper on The Part the Nurses Should Play in Detection of Incipient Tuberculosis was given by Dr. E. L. Loveland, physician in charge of City Tuberculosis Sanitarium of Topeka. On Friday morning the Board of Directors met in Representative Hall. The meeting was opened by the President, Dr. W. Pearl Martin. A letter was read from Miss Sly, chairman of the Committee on Revision of the American Nurses' Association in which she advised that the American Nurses' Association draws no color line and that if a colored nurse meets the eligibility requirements of that association there is no reason why she should not be admitted to membership through her state association. The matter of an increase in dues to the American Nurses' Association was brought up and discussed. The matter was later brought before the members of the association and it was agreed upon to increase the membership fees in the state association from \$2.00 to \$2.50. Ways and means to cover expenses incurred by the legislative committee were discussed and it was agreed that each member be assessed \$1.00 to cover this expense. Mrs. C. C. Bailey, chairman of the Committee on Revision, reported that from a list of fifty-two accredited training schools for nurses thirty-three alumnae associations are organized or revised. The Legislative Committee reported through its chairman, Mrs. C. C. Bailey, on the bill providing for the registration of nurses which was recently passed in Kansas. Mrs. Bailey also made suggestions for further legislation regarding the registration of nurses. The Relief Fund Committee reported contributions amounting to \$96. July 27, the birthday of Linda Richards, was set as the time when contributions of one day's pay should be given to the Relief Fund. Sara E. Parsons reported on the work of the Legislative Committee in Missouri. Helen B. Thompson gave a very interesting paper on Food Therapy. The two past presidents, Mrs. Alma O'Keefe and Sister Catherine Voth, gave short addresses. The former gave a brief history of the organization and the latter spoke of the need for more thoroughness in our daily work and better coöperation among the members of the association. The Public Health and the Private Duty Sections held meetings on Saturday morning. Louise Kininger gave a paper on Fundamental Requirements of Successful Nursing. A paper on What Can Be Done to Maintain the Health of the Student Body was given by Grace Umberger and Ottillia Fox spoke on the Use of Radium. Resolutions were adopted expressing the appreciation of the members of the association for the very successful meeting. The following officers were elected: President, Alma R. O'Keefe, Wichita; first vice-president, Mrs. W. R. Saylor; second vice-president, Pearl Laptad; treasurer, Carolyn Barkemeyer; secretary, Sister Mary Helena, St. Barnabas Hospital, Salina; Board of Directors,—Elizabeth Condell, Mrs. Alma R. O'Keefe, Sister Mary Helena, W. Pearl Martin, Sister Catherine and Ethel Hastings. Mrs. C. C. Bailey is president of the Public Health Section

and Dorothy Jackson is chairman of the Private Duty Section. The text of the new law for the registration of nurses, which was signed by Governor Allen on March 14, 1921, is as follows:

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

SECTION 1. Section 10231 of the General Statutes of 1915 is hereby amended to read as follows: Sec. 10231. The members of said board shall meet at Topeka during the first week of July, 1921, and every second year thereafter, and shall elect a president, vice-president and a secretary-treasurer from their own number, each of whom shall hold his or her respective office for two years. Said board shall hold regular meetings in May and December of each year upon such dates and at such places as may be fixed by the board, and such other meetings as may, in the judgment of the board, be necessary. Examination of applicants for registration of nurses shall be held at such meetings, held in May and December, if there shall be applicants for such registration, and at other meetings if the board shall so order. Notice of all meetings for examination of nurses shall be published at least thirty days prior to the time of each meeting, in the official state paper. The board shall adopt rules and regulations, not inconsistent with this act, to govern its proceedings and to carry out this act, and such rules and regulations shall be published, upon promulgation, once in the official state paper, and shall also be published in separate form, and copies thereof shall be furnished upon application to persons needing to refer to the same. Said board shall have a seal, of which the secretary shall be the custodian. The secretary shall have the power and authority to administer oaths in transacting business of the board, and he or she shall keep a record of all the proceedings of the board, and a register of nurses who shall pass the examination of the board and showing the certificates of registration granted, or revoked, and such register shall be open at all reasonable times to public scrutiny. Three members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary-treasurer shall give to the state treasurer a bond for the faithful discharge of his or her duties in the penal sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000), with one or more sufficient sureties, to be approved by the governor.

SEC. 2. Section 10232 of the General Statutes of 1915 is hereby amended to read as follows: Sec. 10232. All persons to whom certificates of registration as nurses, under the law of this state, shall have been issued prior to the time this act shall take effect, shall be styled and known as registered nurses, and shall come within the provisions of this act and shall comply with the same, but shall not be required to undergo any new examination or obtain a new certificate of registration as a nurse. All other persons who shall desire to engage in the practice of professional nursing, shall legally qualify by securing a certificate of registration from the board of registration of nurses. Such applicants shall give satisfactory proof of being twenty-one years of age, of good moral character, and shall present a diploma from an accredited training school of nurses and pass the examination given by said board: *Provided*, The right of the applicant for examination or registration shall not be made to depend upon the size, location, number of beds or number of patients of the hospital in which said applicant has studied and worked. Any person who shall be otherwise qualified under the provisions of this act, and who shall have received a certificate of registration as a nurse under the laws of any other state, with which Kansas has conditional reciprocity upon the subject of admission to practice of nursing, which certificate shall contain a notation of recommendation to the board of registration of nurses

of this state, from the corresponding board of such other state, shall be granted a certificate of registration without examination, upon making a written application therefor, and presenting such certificate of registration from such other state, and paying the ten dollars (\$10) registration fee. Said certificate of registration from said other state shall be signed by the secretary or corresponding officer of the board issuing the same and stamped with the seal of said board.

SEC. 3. Section 10233 of the General Statutes of 1915 is hereby amended to read as follows: Sec. 10233. Every applicant for registration as nurse hereunder shall pay a fee of ten dollars (\$10) to the treasurer of said board upon filing an application. Upon receiving a certificate of registration the person to whom issued shall cause a copy thereof to be filed with the county clerk of the county in which such person resides, accompanied by an affidavit of his or her identity as the person to whom the same was issued and stating in such affidavit his or her place of residence at the time of examination. The county clerk shall charge fifty cents for registering such copy of certificate together with such affidavit. The nurse to whom such certificate of registration shall be issued shall show the same upon request at any time to said board or its secretary.

SEC. 4. Section 10234 of the General Statutes of 1915 is hereby amended to read as follows: Sec. 10234. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the said board to file with the secretary of state on or before the first days of the months of January, April, July and October in each year, a list of all certificates of registration issued or revoked by said board during the preceding quarterly period, with the names and residences of the persons to whom such certificates have been issued, or against whom they have been revoked. The members of said board shall receive a compensation of five dollars (\$5) per day, for each day actually and necessarily engaged in the performance of the duties of their office, and also the necessary expenses incurred by them in the performance of such duties. The secretary shall receive additional compensation at the rate of two hundred dollars (\$200) per annum, payable quarterly. The secretary-treasurer of the state board of examiners of nurses shall on or before the tenth day of each month remit to the state treasurer all fees collected by said board during the preceding month, and at the same time shall render to the auditor of state an itemized and verified report showing the source from which said fees were obtained. The state treasurer and auditor of state shall credit 10 per cent of all fees collected by said board and remitted as provided hereinbefore to the general revenue fund of the state. The remaining 90 per cent of the fees remitted by the above board shall be by the state treasurer and auditor of state placed in the special fee fund of the above board; the compensation of members and other actual and necessary expenses of the board to be paid therefrom. That 90 per cent of all fees collected by said board and required to be remitted to the state treasury under this section during the fiscal years ending June 30, 1921, June 30, 1922, and June 30, 1923, are hereby appropriated to the said board for the purposes specified in this act, and all such fees hereby appropriated and made available for the use of said board shall be paid by the state treasurer upon warrants drawn by the auditor of state upon duly itemized and verified vouchers signed and approved by the president and secretary-treasurer of said board, for the expenses of said board, in carrying out the provisions of this act, whether such expenses shall have been heretofore incurred or shall hereafter be incurred: *Provided, however,* That no such moneys shall be paid out of the funds of the state treasury upon the warrants issued by the state auditor to members of said board, until the qualifications of members of said board are

approved by the governor: *Provided further*, That all unexpended balances of the fees in the above fee funds at the close of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1921, and June 30, 1922, are hereby reappropriated and made available for the next succeeding fiscal year.

SEC. 5. An accredited training school for nurses within the meaning of this act is defined to be one connected with a hospital requiring the persons who shall have begun to receive training as nurses thereat prior to the time this act shall take effect to have a common-school education or its equivalent, and persons who shall begin to receive training thereat after the time this act shall take effect to have at least one year of high school education or its equivalent and having one registered nurse employed at the hospital: *Provided*, That if such registered nurse shall leave without fifteen days' notice the hospital management shall be allowed a reasonable time to fill vacancy, and giving a continuous theoretical and practical course in bedside nursing of not less than two years and six months. Such training shall include at least three hundred and fifty hours of theoretical instruction. Practical bedside nursing shall include the care of medical and surgical patients, male and female, obstetrical patients and children. The applicant shall receive a substantial course of training in each of said branches of bedside nursing. Where an applicant has had a course of training in such a hospital which gives training to nurses in one or more less than all of said branches of theoretical or bedside nursing, but otherwise complies with the terms of this act, the applicant shall receive the remainder of the training herein prescribed at some hospital fully complying with the terms of this act. Any hospital giving training which shall receive credit under this act, shall maintain accurate and current records showing in full the theoretical and practical courses of instruction given to each student in such hospital. All such hospitals shall maintain healthful and comfortable living conditions for the students thereat. Any hospital desiring to have its school of nursing inspected and accredited by said board shall file an application with said board therefor, and shall pay to the treasurer of said board a fee of ten dollars (\$10) upon filing such application, and the same sum annually thereafter on or before the 30th day of June, as long as said hospital shall desire to have its nursing school accredited by said board.

SEC. 6. Original sections 10231, 10232, 10233, 10234 and 10235, inclusive, of the General Statutes of 1915 are hereby repealed.

SEC. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.

THE KANSAS STATE ORGANIZATION FOR PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING held a meeting with the Kansas State Nurses' Association for three days recently and adopted the JOURNAL as its official organ. **Wichita.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 1 has the following officers: President, Mrs. Charles C. Bailey; first vice-president, Florence Bair; second vice-president, Edith Z. White; secretary, Esther Sullivan; treasurer, Mrs. Demaris A. Payton.

Kentucky: Lexington.—THE GOOD SAMARITAN SCHOOL OF NURSING held graduating exercises on June 2 at the Central Christian Church. Thirteen students were graduated.

Massachusetts: Boston.—THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises May 27. Twenty-eight pupils received diplomas. Mary M. Riddle addressed the graduates. THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION recently held its annual meeting. Miss Mary M. Riddle was re-elected president of the alumnae association. A social hour followed the

meeting. **THE MASSACHUSETTS HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its annual business meeting on June 6. **THE BOSTON STATE HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises on June 16, when seventeen students received diplomas. The address was given by Dr. C. M. Campbell, Professor of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, and Director of the Boston Psychopathic Hospital. **THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises on June 2. **Cambridge.**—**THE CAMBRIDGE HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** entertained the Middlesex County Nurses at Cambridge Hospital on April 16. A social hour and refreshments followed the meeting. **THE CAMBRIDGE HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its annual dinner at the Twentieth Century Club, Boston, recently. The guests of honor were Esther Dart, President of the Massachusetts State Nurses' Association; Bernice Billings, formerly Red Cross Division Director, and Josephine Thurlow, Superintendent of the Cambridge Hospital. A social hour followed the meeting. **Charlestown.**—A party of Boston nurses recently visited the grave of the first woman of the nursing profession to settle in New England. **Lynn.**—**THE LYNN HOSPITAL** held graduation exercises on May 26, when nine nurses received diplomas. **Tewksbury.**—**THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE INFIRMARY ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its May meeting at the nurses' home, at which twenty-seven members were present. Mrs. Helen Kellar was appointed Councillor for the coming year.

Michigan.—**MICHIGAN STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION** held its seventeenth annual convention in Flint, May 3-7. Three hundred nurses and visitors attended and it was a most enthusiastic meeting. Elizabeth Fox, of Washington, D. C., Helen F. Greaney of Philadelphia, Pa., and Mary C. Wheeler of Chicago, Ill., were speakers, as were several state people of note: Mrs. L. E. Priddy, Dean of Woman's State Normal College; Mary Sweeney, Dean of Domestic Science in the Michigan College of Agriculture, and Major Duff, private secretary to Governor Groesbeck. The following officers were elected: President, Anna M. Schill, Hurley Hospital, Flint; first vice-president, Mrs. Elizabeth Vaughan; second vice-president, Minnie Paynter; recording secretary, Flora M. Burgdorf, Flint; corresponding secretary, Elba L. Morse, Sandusky; and treasurer, Lulu B. Durkee; councillors, Mrs. L. E. Grettor and Sarah E. Sly. **Detroit.**—The graduating class of The Grace Hospital was entertained on May 11 at a reception in the nurses' home. **THE WOMAN'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** entertained the 1921 graduating class at a theater party and dinner on May 6. On May 5 the class was also entertained by the juniors and intermediates. Elba L. Morse, Red Cross Public Health Nurse for Sanilac County, has been recruiting nurses by conducting Mother and Daughter banquets. Addresses, playettes and tableaux were given in which high school girls have taken part. A registration was conducted and literature was sent to all the young women registered.

Minnesota: Minneapolis.—**DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2** held its annual meeting on May 5. An interesting report of the League Convention recently held in Kansas City was given. Miss Rankiellour spoke on the proposed new bill for nurses in Minnesota. The following officers were elected: President, Frances Cameron; vice-president, Clara Norvak; secretary-treasurer, Mary O'Connell; corresponding secretary, Dulice Kinshello. A social hour followed the meeting.

Missouri: St. Louis.—**THE ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** gave a banquet for the 1921 graduating class, recently. This class, composed of nineteen members, is the largest ever graduated from the hospital. Mary R. Dorais, class of 1917, St. John's Hospital, is taking a course in anaesthesia at St. Joseph's Hospital, Chicago, Ill.

Nebraska: Omaha.—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2 held a meeting on May 20 at the Hotel Castle. Following the reports of the officers and of the committees, a special session was held for the 1921 classes of the district. The graduates were welcomed to the various fields of nursing and to the associations by Lauraenza Skovlin, Florence McCabe, Blanche Fuller and Lulu Abbott. THE NEBRASKA METHODIST EPISCOPAL HOSPITAL held graduation exercises on May 26, when twenty-seven pupils were graduated. The address was given by Rev. J. W. Kirkpatrick. THE FORD HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises recently, when a class of five was graduated.

New Hampshire: Claremont.—THE CLAREMONT GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION recently held its annual meeting, when the following officers were elected: President, Edna A. Prunier; vice-president, Marjorie Perkins Fraser; secretary, M. Gladys Larrabee; treasurer, Mrs. Clara Harvey Rice.

New Jersey: Elizabeth.—THE ELIZABETH GENERAL HOSPITAL held commencement exercises on May 17, when fifteen nurses received diplomas. Hon. William N. Runyon of Plainfield was the speaker. THE ELIZABETH GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION entertained the 1921 class with a musicale on May 10. **Paterson.**—THE PATERSON GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on June 7. The association entertained the class of 1921 on May 19 with a dance.

New York.—THE RELIEF FUND COMMITTEE reports that the drive to commemorate the birthday anniversary of Sophia F. Palmer is going on successfully. Sixteen nurses are now being aided, and five applications are being acted upon. The need for more funds is growing rapidly. **Buffalo.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 1 held its annual meeting on May 18, when, after the reports were read, the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. A. L. Hansen; first vice-president, Rose Nagel; second vice-president, Mrs. Ingersoll; secretary, Miss Sinsebox; treasurer, M. Daly; directors, A. Hootey and Miss Powers. After the business meeting a musical programme was enjoyed. The June meeting was held on the fifteenth, in the Y. W. C. A. building in Niagara Falls. THE BUFFALO HOSPITAL OF THE SISTERS OF CHARITY held graduating exercises on May 19, for twenty-two graduates. The presentation of diplomas was made by Rt. Rev. William Turner, Bishop of Buffalo. **Rochester.**—THE GENESEE VALLEY NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 31, following the reports of officers and committees. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Eunice A. Smith; first vice-president, Elizabeth Copeland; second vice-president, Mrs. Anna Polley; secretary, Edna W. Gorton; treasurer, Mary Keefe; Directors, 1921-24, Mary Morris, Elin K. Kramer. THE HAHNEMANN, THE ROCHESTER GENERAL, AND THE ROCHESTER HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITALS held joint commencement exercises on May 31, in the Chamber of Commerce for seventy graduates of their Schools of Nursing. The address was given by Dr. Christopher G. Parnall, Medical Superintendent and Director of University Hospital, Ann Arbor, Mich. THE ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION entertained the graduating class at a banquet on May 25. Class day exercises were held on May 31. A series of entertainments was given for the graduating class. THE ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held graduating exercises on June 13, when eight students received diplomas. The address was given by Rev. C. Waldo Cherry. **Canandaigua.**—THE FREDERICK FERRIS THOMPSON HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 26, and elected the following officers: President, Orene Gourlay; vice-president, Lillian Fried; secretary, Ruth Scribner; treasurer, Nettie LeFevre;

Directors, Misses Stokoe, Goseline, Melvin, Stock. Graduation exercises were held on this date, when ten students received diplomas. The address was delivered by Harriet Gillett. The graduating class was entertained by the alumnae association at a banquet on May 25, by the intermediates at a picnic on May 24, and by the juniors at a banquet on May 20. **Clifton Springs.**—THE CLIFTON SPRINGS SANITARIUM, held commencement exercises on June 16, when seventeen students received diplomas. The address was given by Adda Eldredge. A reception followed the exercises. **Rome.**—THE ROME HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises on May 28. Dr. A. Martine gave the address. A reception and dance followed the exercises. During commencement week the class was entertained at dinners by the alumnae association and by the hospital, and at a picnic given by the juniors which was followed by a dance. **Troy.**—THE TROY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION recently held a business meeting at which the following officers were elected: President, Mary Carrigan; first vice-president, Clara Purcell; second vice-president, Josephine Head; secretary, Nina Martin; treasurer, Helen Burke. At the May meeting of the association the twelve-hour day was voted upon and accepted. Graduation exercises were held on May 24. Twenty-three nurses graduated. **White Plains.**—THE WHITE PLAINS HOSPITAL held graduating exercises May 6, when four students received diplomas. A social evening followed the exercises. THE WHITE PLAINS HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 10, when the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. F. C. Farry; vice-president, Jean Ormiston; secretary, Mrs. Beth McVicar; treasurer, Mrs. Anna Romer; Board of Trustees: Ada Meehan, Nan Wharton, and Gertrude Trefry. The association entertained the girls of the senior class of the high school, the "Unity Club," and the "You Come Club" on May 12, at the nurses' home, with a musical programme. Eleanor Duffield, Superintendent of the hospital, gave a short address of welcome, and Florence Johnson, of the Atlantic Division of the American Red Cross, gave an interesting talk. Following the programme refreshments were served and the visitors were shown through the nurses' home and the hospital. There were about eighty guests and it is felt that their interest in the nursing profession has been aroused. **New York City.**—THE METROPOLITAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held graduating exercises on May 26, when nineteen nurses received diplomas. Mrs. Richard Chapman, Dr. Sprague Carleton and Hon. Edward J. McGoldrick gave addresses. A reception and dance followed the exercises. THE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL held graduating exercises on May 25. Miss E. Boswell gave the address. THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE MANHATTAN STATE HOSPITAL, WARD'S ISLAND, recently rendered a reception to Harriet Bailey, former Directress of the Training School, on her return from her work abroad in the interests of the Red Cross. Miss Bailey gave an interesting account of some of her activities abroad. THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL held graduating exercises on May 19. The graduating class was entertained at luncheon by the alumnae association on May 20. THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE METROPOLITAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held its annual meeting in the Central Club, on May 10, when the following officers were elected: President, E. Beatrice Christie; vice-president, Margaret Kelly; recording secretary, Isabel Welsh; corresponding secretary, Lilian Henderson; treasurer, Christine Schaefer; directors for three years, Agnes S. Ward and Ella A. Laurence. **Ohio.**—THE OHIO STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION met jointly with THE OHIO HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION in Cleveland on May 16-20, at the Hotel Winton. The first two days were devoted entirely to the Hospital Association. On Wednesday

a joint session was held, the subject being The Necessity for Co-related Effort in Hospital Administration, which was presented by Dr. Backmeyer, Superintendent of the Cincinnati General Hospital. This subject was discussed both from the standpoint of the principal and the superintendent. In the afternoon, a question box opened a very interesting discussion. At the general evening session the address of welcome was given by Belle Sherwin, President of the League of Women Voters. The relation of a Nursing School to the Hospital was presented by Mrs. John H. Lowman. The relation of the Nurse to the Public was given by Dr. Cutler, Dean of Western Reserve University. The subject, The Relation of Nursing to Medical Profession, was very ably discussed by Dr. Haven Emerson. Thursday morning the meeting was under the auspices of the Section on Education. The programme for the Private Duty Section in the afternoon was as follows: Private Duty Nursing from the Physician's Point of View, by Dr. Alice Butler; Investments for Nurses, by Miss Scott. Tea at the Nursing Center was followed by an automobile ride. Friday's session was devoted to the League of Nursing Education and Public Health Nursing. There were about 450 members registered at the Convention and the meetings were filled with interest and lively discussions. Miss Laura Logan was re-elected President of the Ohio State Nurses' Association, and Miss Clarabel Wheeler as President of the State League of Nursing Education. An Institute for Instructors was held in Dayton at the Miami Valley Hospital, beginning June 29. **Cincinnati.**—THE CHRIST HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held commencement exercises on May 26, when twenty-four nurses received diplomas. A class of twenty was graduated in February. THE CHRIST HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held a meeting on May 27, and the following officers were elected: President, Nellie I. Young; vice-president, Leona Connor; secretary, Louise Schroeder; treasurer, Bertha Gaebel. The graduating class was admitted to the association at this meeting, and a banquet followed the meeting. Elsie Mitchell, class of 1920, Christ Hospital, left in May for Egypt, where she will engage in hospital work. Susan Meyer, class of 1921, Christ Hospital, will go to Bat Cave, N. C., where she will act as nurse for a Community Center. Jessie Meyers, class of 1917, Christ Hospital, has accepted a position as nurse in the Miami University, Oxford, Ohio. THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE SCHOOL OF NURSING AND HEALTH, CINCINNATI UNIVERSITY, gave a banquet for the members of the 1921 class, on May 25. Former classes were well represented, and Miss Petering, the oldest graduate present, was an inspiring example to the younger guests. A dance followed the banquet. **Cleveland.**—ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL recently held commencement exercises when eighteen nurses received diplomas. The hospital recently opened the new recreation hall for the nurses with an entertainment followed by a dance. Members of the alumnae association and of the different classes of student nurses took part in this entertainment. ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION enjoyed a delightful picnic, recently, after which a dance was held in the recreation hall. **Hamilton.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 8 met at the Mercy Hospital, on May 23. A musical programme was enjoyed, after which the reports from the local organizations and committees were presented. Margaret Fagan gave an interesting report of the meeting of the Ohio State Nurses' Association, which was held in Cleveland in May. THE SCHOOL OF NURSING OF THE MERCY HOSPITAL has been presented with a yearly scholarship of \$500.00 by Mr. and Mrs. Homer Gard in memory of Mrs. Gard's mother, Mrs. Anna M. J. Matthias. This scholarship will be known as the Matthias Scholarship and will be awarded each year to a successful student so that she may make herself pro-

ficient in some special line of nursing work. The graduate nurses of the Mercy Hospital held a May party on May 6. The money realized from this party is to be used to furnish two rooms in the nurses' new home.

Oregon: Portland.—THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON is offering a special course in advanced public health work. The course is directed by Elnora E. Thomson. THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING, arranged to have nine of its students spend from March 21 to April 9 in rural work with county nurses. Julia D. Clock, class of 1904, Metropolitan Hospital, New York City, has accepted the position of county public health nurse for Deschutes County. Ebba M. Djupe, who has accepted an appointment on the Oregon Tuberculosis Association Staff, is giving public health nursing demonstrations in various counties. Marie Falldine, Jackson County nurse, has been appointed to the Physical Education Committee of the Oregon State Teachers' Association. Mrs. Mary E. Bonnalie, class of 1921, Sellwood General Hospital, Portland, has taken charge of the Lumberman's Hospital, Bend, Ore. V. Catherine Talty, former superintendent of nurses, Sellwood General Hospital, Portland, has accepted a position as nurse for the National Hospital Association. Bessie B. Ú Reu, class of 1921, Sellwood General Hospital, has accepted the position of superintendent of nurses of the Sellwood General Hospital. Mrs. Florence May Wilcox, class of 1921, has accepted a position as head surgical nurse at the hospital. Grace Holmes is making a tuberculosis survey in Portland for the Oregon Tuberculosis Association. Mary P. Billmeyer, a graduate of the Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, Ill., succeeds Mrs. Ruth Young Gould, who recently resigned as county health nurse for Multnomah County. Charlotte Walker has been appointed to the position of health nurse in Washington County.

Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—GRADUATES OF THE PHILADELPHIA GENERAL HOSPITAL held a reunion on April 27-29. Members of the class of 1921 were guests of honor at the banquet given on April 27. There were representatives from each class present. Thursday was given over to visiting the hospital. Dr. Stoner gave a lecture on Basal Metabolism. Miss McCrea gave demonstrations in the diet kitchen on Friday, and Miss Clayton announced a plan whereby post-graduate work is to be given nurses who desire to take a summer course. In the afternoon the graduates enjoyed a trip to the Philadelphia Hospital for Contagious Diseases. Following an inspection of the hospital, a demonstration and lecture were given by Miss Miller. It is hoped that the reunion may be held each year. THE CHILDREN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its regular meeting on May 16. A reception was given for the graduating class on May 27 and friends of the graduating class gave a play. **Germantown.**—THE GERMANTOWN HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION gave a reception to the graduating class on May 18 at the nurses' home. **Corry.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 8 held its second quarterly meeting on May 18. A report of the directors' meeting was given by Mrs. Amy McLaren, who urged support of the Legislative and Relief Funds. Miss Miller and Miss Hodges read interesting papers on the subjects of Massage, Hydrotherapy and X-ray. The next meeting will be held in Oil City on September 21. THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting and banquet on May 26. All committees reported a progressive year and the following officers were elected: President, Margaret E. Fowler; first vice-president, Carrie V. Newhouser; second vice-president, Gertrude Hinkle; third vice-president, Beulah Armons; recording secretary, Mrs. Frances H. Reiff; corresponding secretary, Elizabeth E. Creek; treasurer, Elizabeth V. Kirby; director, Stella Mummert. The members of the

1921 class were guests at the banquet which followed this meeting. In the evening graduation exercises were held, when eleven nurses received diplomas. Dr. Levi Hammond addressed the class. The alumnae association also held a business meeting on June 14. THE NURSES' CLUB OF PHILADELPHIA COUNTY held its sixteenth annual meeting on June 2, when the following officers were elected: President, Ellen A. Gill; secretary, Helen F. Greaney; treasurer, Rebecca Jackson. **Braddock.**—THE BRADDOCK GENERAL HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION will hold its meetings monthly hereafter. **Philadelphia.**—MT. SINAI TRAINING SCHOOL held graduating exercises on June 15, when seven nurses received diplomas. The alumnae association gave an entertainment prior to the exercises. THE MT. SINAI HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held a special meeting on May 12, when the reports of the officers and committees were read and accepted. Twenty-five dollars was contributed to the Relief Fund, and one hundred dollars was given toward an endowment of a room for the alumnae association. A linen shower was given by the alumnae association to Edith H. Schafitz on May 5. Mabel F. Grady, superintendent of Mt. Sinai Hospital Training School, gives lectures on nursing administration to the graduate nurses, and round tables every second Wednesday of the month. ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual election recently and the following officers were elected: President, Elizabeth R. Burns; vice-president, Maude Fleck; corresponding secretary, Bella M. Davis; recording secretary, Christine Zieyler. A special meeting was also held when Helen Greaney gave a very interesting talk to members of the senior class, urging their prompt and coöperative membership on graduation. THE WOMEN'S HOSPITAL held graduating exercises for nine students on May 25. Three members of the class were awarded medals. Class day exercises were held on May 24. The new roof garden was opened on May 28, when a dance was held by Mrs. George H. Earle, Jr. **Pittsburgh.**—THE ALLEGHENY CENTRAL DIRECTORY held its regular meeting on May 24, when plans were discussed for a bazaar to be held in the fall to raise money for a new nurses' club house. THE PITTSBURGH HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises for a class of nineteen on May 25. A dinner was given by the alumnae association on the same evening. THE PITTSBURGH HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held the fifth of their series of dances, for an endowment for a room, on May 25. THE ST. JOHN'S GENERAL HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION gave a banquet to the members of the 1921 graduating class on the roof garden of the Hotel Chatham, on April 2. Graduation exercises were held on May 9, when eleven pupils received diplomas. THE ALLEGHENY GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduation exercises on May 26 for a class of twenty students.

Rhode Island: Providence.—At a meeting held on May 15 in honor of the 101st anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale, an earnest plea was directed to the young women of the community that they give due consideration to the profession of nursing when they are choosing their life's work on the completion of their education. The speakers were: Lieutenant Governor Harold J. Gross; Mayor Joseph H. Gainer; Clara D. Noyes, Director, Department of Nursing, American Red Cross; Adda Eldredge, member of New York State Board of Nurse Examiners, and William P. Sheffield, Jr., Commander of the American Legion. Miss Eldredge brought to the attention of the audience the fact that the shortage of nurses is a community problem and not simply a problem for nurses to solve. Miss Noyes spoke of the educational needs of the profession and brought out the fact that not a single school of nursing in the

country is endowed. The meeting was attended by graduate and student nurses in uniform; by members of the American Legion, and by a large number of lay people. Music was furnished by the American Legion band.

South Carolina.—THE SOUTH CAROLINA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on April 18, 19 and 20. There was an attendance of over one hundred. Interesting papers were read by Dr. William Weston on The Social Relationship of the Nurse to the Community, and by Dr. Ernest Cooper on Tuberculosis and the Public Health. The Public Health Section was presided over by Mrs. Ruth Dodd, who is head of the Bureau of Child Hygiene. The nurses gave ten-minute talks dealing with different phases of public health nursing. In an open session of THE STATE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, which held its meeting at the same time, Dr. Frank Lander read a paper on The Spirit of Nursing. The meeting was thrown open for discussion. M. E. McKenna, chairman of the Council on Nursing Education, led this discussion. THE STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION was invited by THE STATE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION to meet with them in a joint public health meeting, which is the first time in the state that such an invitation has been issued. This joint meeting was addressed by Virginia Gibbes, of the Southern Division of the American Red Cross. The following officers were elected for the year: President, Jane Fraser; first vice-president, Mae Happoldt; second vice-president, Psyche Webster; secretary, Laura Blackburn; treasurer, Frances Stricker; councillors, M. E. McKenna, Frances C. Oogan, Mrs. E. B. Dabbs. **Columbia.**—THE COLUMBIA HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduating exercises on June 1. The exercises were unusual and particularly interesting, as they took the form of tableaux representing the various stages in the progress of nursing. A reception and dance followed the exercises. Nine students were graduated. Dr. Julius H. Taylor gave the address. The Columbia Hospital Alumnae Association recently entertained the graduating class at a dinner.

Texas.—THE TEXAS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its fourteenth annual convention in Galveston, on May 3, 4, 5, 1921, with more than one hundred and thirty nurses in attendance. A welcoming address was given by Dr. H. O. Sappington, mayor of the city. Dr. Marvin Lee Graves gave an address on Our Profession. The President, E. L. Brient, followed with a very splendid address of appreciation and encouragement. The adoption of a new constitution was voted upon, and unanimously accepted. There was some discussion in regard to the districting of the state, but very little criticism, and after making a few changes, owing to railroad facilities from one county to another, it was decided to leave the eleven districts as they are. Mabel Adams, Assistant Superintendent of the Federal Health Service, gave a most interesting talk on her work. A very interesting paper, prepared and sent in by Sarah McIntyre, who is doing missionary work among the Navajo Indians in New Mexico, was read by A. Louise Dietrich, secretary of the state association. A generous purse was made up among the nurses to be sent to Miss McIntyre for her work. Then the following papers were read to the assembly for discussion: X-ray, as a Part of a Nurse's Training, by Mary Grigsby; Ideals of Life and Death, by Dixie King; Industrial Nursing, by May Phillips; and Efficiency, by Pearl Caraway. The evening session was devoted to the private duty section, and the following papers were presented: Obstetrics in the Home, by Mrs. Sedgwick; Why Nurses do not Like to Nurse in the Home, by Mrs. P. K. Strelitz; How Can a Nurse Best Obtain Coöperation of the Family, by K. Yeager; Private Duty and Its Opportunity, by Sophie Ganzelt; The Private Duty Nurse, by Mary McGinnis. Wednesday

was given over entirely to the League of Nursing Education. The report of the meeting of the National League of Nursing Education held at Kansas City, Mo., was given by Miss Reed. After some discussion a committee was appointed to investigate the possibility of establishing a school for instructors during the summer. Miss Morgan gave a paper on Nurse Education. A paper by Mrs. Burnett entitled *Shall We Progress?* was read by Miss White, when the following questions were thoroughly discussed at a round table: How to interest young women to take up nursing in the training schools in West Texas; Is there any way to arouse and hold the interest of nurses in their patients?; How to get graduate nurses to care for tubercular patients in the state tuberculosis sanatoria. The day ended with a delightful sail down the bay which was greatly enjoyed by all present. Jane Duffy of the Public Health Department of the University of Texas, presided over the public health nursing section, which was held on Thursday morning. Two splendid papers, *Rural Public Health Nursing*, by Miss Baertsch, and *Health Supervision in Schools*, by Miss Bush, were read. A round table discussion on public health questions occupied the remainder of the morning. The final session was held on May 5 and two papers, *The Cheerful Side of Nursing*, by Mrs. Wright, and *The Advantages to the Graduate Nurse of Belonging to the Graduate Nurses' Association and Their Duties to the Same*, by Mrs. Barry, were read and discussed. These were followed by a discussion on the nurses' registry and reports from the various districts were given. The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Helen Holliday, Baylor Hospital, Dallas; first vice-president, Mary Grigsby, Waco; second vice-president, Alma Walker, Port Arthur; third vice-president, Jane Duffy, Austin; secretary-treasurer, A. Louise Dietrich, El Paso; directors, Mrs. Grace Engblad, E. L. Brient, Ethel Clay, Arline McDonald. The 1922 convention will be held in Fort Worth. A delightful banquet was given the members by the nurses of Galveston. THE STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS held examinations in San Antonio, El Paso, Dallas, Paris, Temple, Austin and Galveston, June 3-4. The Board met in San Antonio July 2 to pass upon certificates.

Vermont.—THE VERMONT STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 17 and 18 at the Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington. The membership committee reported that all eligible alumnae associations had joined the state association as corporate members. Sixty-five individual members were added through the year which makes a total membership of 212. Anastasia Corry reported for the Committee on Recruiting Pupil Nurses. The Vermont League of Nursing Education was re-organized and Helen Wood, superintendent of the Proctor Hospital, was elected president. Hazel Barry was elected secretary-treasurer. A Public Health Section was organized with Hattie E. Douglass as chairman and Faustina Maher as secretary. Twelve hour duty was discussed. Anastasia Corry was appointed state chairman of the Committee on Recruiting Pupil Nurses. The following officers were elected: President, Elizabeth P. Van Patten, Burlington; vice-president, Mrs. Charles H. Tuttle, Rutland; secretary, Mrs. Rose A. Lawler, Springfield; treasurer, Katherine Kingsley; directors for two years, Helen Little and Mabel Ware.

Virginia.—THE VIRGINIA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION and THE VIRGINIA STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION held a joint meeting in Danville on May 27. In the League meetings the education of the nurse was discussed from various angles. Dr. J. Allison Hodges represented the views of many physicians who believe that the shortage of nurses can be relieved by shortening the period of training. The trend of opinion, as expressed by papers presented by the President,

Rose Z. VanVort, Agnes Randolph, Celia Brian, Ethel Smith, Nannie J. Minor, Martha Baylor and others, was to the effect that the ideal to work for was the establishment of central or endowed training schools and that until this condition could be brought about that it would not be wise to reduce the period of training. The officers elected for the ensuing year are as follows: President, Rose Zimmern Van Vort, Stuart Circle Hospital, Richmond, Va.; vice-president, L. L. Odom, Sarah Leigh Hospital, Norfolk, Va.; secretary, Martha V. Baylor, St. Luke's Hospital, Richmond, Va.; treasurer, Florence A. Bishop, King's Daughters' Hospital, Portsmouth, Va.; Executive Committee, Nannie J. Minor, Ethel M. Smith and Margaret Cowling.

Washington.—THE WASHINGTON STATE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its sixteenth annual meeting, May 5-6, in conjunction with the Washington State Association of Public Health Nurses' meeting, on May 7, at the W. C. T. U. rooms in Wenatchee. Addresses of welcome were made by Mayor Clifford E. Chase in behalf of the city; E. A. Gerhardt, M.D., in behalf of the Chelan County Medical Society; and Mrs. Theo L. George, R.N., Wenatchee, member of the Seventh District. Response was made by Mae S. Loomis, Seattle. The state's seven districts were well represented as well as the new eighth (Gray's Harbor County) district, which was unanimously voted in with twenty active members. In the president's address the fact was emphasized that this is an age of specialization and that to be successful today we must know everything about some one thing and something about everything. Adda Knox of Bellingham related some of her experiences as a nurse in Alaska. Alma Swanson, Spokane, read a paper on Juvenile Court work in that city. Evelyn Hall, Seattle, talked on Hospital and Training School Administration. She spoke of the kind of woman wanted in the nursing profession and the responsibility of the graduate nurse in securing recruits for the profession. Mildred Lenoir, Tacoma, read a paper on Recruiting Pupil Nurses, which was discussed by Mrs. E. S. Soule, Alice M. Claude, Evelyn Hall and Mrs. Ethel Bartow. Dr. Thomas H. Grosvenor, Wenatchee, talked on "Schools" of Healing. He told of the various cults and schools of healing and their methods. He explained that scientific medicine seeks to find out the cause of the trouble that is afflicting the patient and after it, seeks to remedy the cause; also it takes the remedy where it finds it, while the schools of healing are bound by dogma if they are honest in their practices. Frances Havelo, director of Personal Service, Bon Marche, Seattle, gave a talk on Clothing for the Business and Professional Woman, accompanying her talk with a style show. Wellington Pegg, principal of the Wenatchee High School, gave a forceful address on Educational Standards, which is to be published in *THE JOURNAL*. Mrs. Annie Green read a paper prepared by Jeanette Downey, Seattle, on the Twelve Hour Duty for the Private Nurse. Leora Worthington, Spokane, spoke on the Nurse Anaesthetist, and Elna Rood, Red Cross Headquarters, Seattle, talked about The Malnourished Child. For entertainment, the Chamber of Commerce of Wenatchee took the guests in autos through the beautiful valley of apple blossoms, later having a picnic supper provided by the Chelan County Tuberculosis League, Harmony Club and Sunshine Circle. The second evening the nurses were tendered a banquet by the nurses of the Seventh District, when Mae S. Loomis acted as toastmistress and called on the state's ex-presidents for responses, also on Mrs. Etta B. Cummings, state treasurer since its organization. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. M. W. McKinney, Seattle; vice-presidents, Mrs. Jeantte Sigerson, Wenatchee; Margaret M. Cassidy, Yakima; secretary, Katherine Major, King County Hospital, Seattle; treasurer, Mrs. Etta

B. Cummings, Tacoma. Directors, Adda Knox, Bellingham; Mrs. Blackstone, Seattle; Leora Worthington, Spokane.

Wisconsin: Fon du Lac.—THE ST. AGNES HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held graduation exercises in the New Garrick Theater, on June 2, when a class of thirteen students received diplomas. Dr. F. S. Wiley gave the address and presented the diplomas.

BIRTHS

On May 18, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward G. Sherwood. Mrs. Sherwood was Marguerite Millington, class of 1919, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.

On May 29, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence J. Larsen. Mrs. Larsen was Hazel Cutler, class of 1918, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.

On May 22, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. Harvey Latson. Mrs. Latson was Rose Richy, class of 1918, St. Joseph's Infirmary, Fort Worth, Texas.

On April 14, a daughter, Dorothy Louise, to Dr. and Mrs. Charles Newhouse. Mrs. Newhouse was Millie Milmoie, class of 1919, Pittsburgh Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa.

On May 16, a daughter, Virginia, to Mr. and Mrs. George Mitchell, of Frankfort, N. Y., Mrs. Mitchell is a graduate of Frederick Ferris Thompson Hospital, Canandaigua, N. Y.

On May 9, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Benham, of Rochester, N. Y. Mrs. Benham is a graduate of the Frederick Ferris Thompson Hospital, Canandaigua, N. Y.

Recently, a son, Francis Alexander, to Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Kennedy. Mrs. Kennedy was Mayme Walsh, class of 1917, St. Mary's Hospital, Chicago, Ill.

On May 9, a son, to Dr. and Mrs. J. W. Hallberg. Mrs. Hallberg was Nina Erickson, class of 1911, General Hospital, Kansas City, Mo.

Recently, in Detroit, Michigan, a son, to Dr. and Mrs. A. J. Newman. Mrs. Newman was Nancy O'Hagan, graduate of Francis Willard Hospital, and later night supervisor of Washington Boulevard Hospital, Chicago, Ill.

On April 17, in Seymour, Iowa, a son, Russel Thorp, to Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Phillips. Mrs. Phillips was Ethel Thorp, class of 1916, St. Johns Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Recently, in Alden, Minn., a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Connor. Mrs. Connor was Edna Nelson, class of 1917, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Recently, in Randolph, Neb., a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Bisenius. Mrs. Bisenius was Opal Collins, class of 1916, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Recently, in Spellville, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Novak. Mrs. Novak was Stella Klemish, class of 1912, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Recently, in Des Moines, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Wadell. Mrs. Wadell was Isabelle McGee, class of 1917, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Recently, in St. Paul, Minn., a son, to Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Bleckinger. Mrs. Bleckinger was Ella V. Lyons, class of 1907, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

On April 9, in Ogdensburg, N. Y., a son, Robert Lee, to Mr. and Mrs. Lee Keyes. Mrs. Keyes was Jennie Cummings, class of 1919, St. Lawrence State Hospital, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

On April 14, in Newark, N. J., a daughter, Anna E., to Dr. and Mrs. William M. Gober. Mrs. Gober was Grace Morehouse, class of 1917, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Recently, a daughter, Mary Frances, to Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Broyles. Mrs.

Broyles was Martha Sue Pigg, class of 1916, Stuart Circle Hospital, Richmond, Va.

Recently, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. Henry R. Alburger. Mrs. Alburger was Mary Littlefield, class of 1910, St. Vincent's Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.

On May 25, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Robinson. Mrs. Robinson was Mae Buck, class of 1918, Samaritan Hospital, Troy, N. Y.

On June 6, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. John Newland, of Cohoes, N. Y. Mrs. Newland was Gertrude Frye, class of 1918, Samaritan Hospital, Troy, N. Y.

On June 4, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. E. Wahlon. Mrs. Wahlon was Miss Leones, class of 1919, Grant Hospital, Chicago.

On April 26, in Pittsburgh, Pa., a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Gommersol. Mr. and Mrs. Gommersol are graduates of St. John's Hospital, Pittsburgh.

On May 9, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. John Shenkel, of Pittsburgh, Pa. Mrs. Shenkel was a member of class of 1918, St. John's Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa.

On April 20, in New York City, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Pease. Mrs. Pease was Hermine Schweers.

On January 29, in Armstrong, British Columbia, a daughter, Elaine Mary, to Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Munro. Mrs. Munro was Frances Eldridge, class of 1918, Newark City Hospital, Newark, N. J.

On April 16, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Nelson. Mrs. Nelson was Frieda Seeligman, class of 1919, Lebanon Hospital, New York.

On April 16, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Lichtenberg. Mrs. Lichtenberg was Regina Steinberg, class of 1915, Lebanon Hospital, New York City.

MARRIAGES

On April 26, Lillian Yunker, class of 1919, Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, to Robert Olney, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Olney will live in Lincoln, Neb.

On April 30, Hazel Runyan, class of 1915, Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, to James Sexson. Mr. and Mrs. Sexson will live in Phoenix, Arizona.

On May 3, Minnie Sweet, class of 1908, Samaritan Hospital, Troy, N. Y., to William Smith, of Petersburg, N. Y.

Recently, Laura Wainscott, class of 1914, Bloomington City Hospital, Bloomington, Ind., to W. B. Bishop, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Bishop will live in Anderson, Ind.

On April 30, in Indianapolis, Ind., Bess Rhea, class of 1914, Eastman Hospital, to Howard Logan. Mr. and Mrs. Logan will live in Indianapolis.

On May 5, in Franklin, Ind., Mabel Baker, class of 1916, Indianapolis City Hospital, to Charles Owen. Mrs. Owen was president of her alumnae association and has been doing school nursing for the past two years. Mr. and Mrs. Owen will live in Indianapolis.

Recently, in Indianapolis, Ind., Mary C. White, class of 1919, Indianapolis City Hospital, to Harry Perkins. Mr. and Mrs. Perkins will live in Indianapolis.

On June 14, in Quincy, Ill., Viola Ketzler, class of 1921, St. John's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., to George Schmits. Mr. and Mrs. Schmits will live in Kansas City, Mo.

On June 14, in Kewanee, Illinois, Sara Hazel Eberle, class of 1919, St. Francis Hospital, to Lester Dean Bacoran. Mr. and Mrs. Bacoran will live in Milwaukee, Wis.

On April 2, Margaret Louise Brems, class of 1916, Farrand Training School, Harper Hospital, Detroit, Mich., to Charles F. Bloom, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Bloom will live in Bend, Ore.

On April 1, in Oregon City, Ore., Ruby Emery, class of 1912, Good Samaritan Hospital, Portland, Ore., to Harry Buckle.

On March 30, Julia White, class of 1906, Rhode Island Hospital, to Stephen M. Aylsworth. Mr. and Mrs. Aylsworth will live in Dalton, Pa.

On April 30, in Harrisburg, Pa., Charlotte G. Guisrivate, class of 1913, St. Luke's Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to Caspar Smith. Mr. and Mrs. Smith will live in Philadelphia.

On May 4, in Pittsburgh, Pa., Elizabeth U. Ratajiwski, class of 1919, Pittsburgh Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa., to Adam Woleyrz, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Woleyrz will live in Pittsburgh.

On June 1, in Pittsburgh, Catherine J. McQuade, class of 1913, Pittsburgh Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa., to Charles Dutton Terry. Miss McQuade served overseas for seventeen months during the war. Mr. and Mrs. Terry will live in Pittsburgh.

Recently, Madeline Thomas, class of 1921, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J., to George Kerr.

On June 7, Marie Steenland, class of 1920, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J., to Joseph P. Fitting. Mr. and Mrs. Fitting will live in Nutley, N. J.

On June 9, Anna Nelson, class of 1920, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J., to Robert Fleming. Mr. and Mrs. Fleming will live in Clifton, N. J.

Recently, Florence Dutton, class of 1914, Christ Hospital, Topeka, Kansas, to Frank Morris. Mr. and Mrs. Morris will live near Delia, Kansas.

Recently, Mildred Mulets, class of 1905, Christ Hospital, Topeka, Kansas, to Edgar Metcalf. Mr. and Mrs. Metcalf will live in Wellington, Kansas.

On June 1, in South Pasadena, Calif., Laura Frances Reichenbach, class of 1912, Lankenau Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to Herbert Green.

Recently, in Troy, Louise Leffler, class of 1909, Troy Hospital, Troy, Pa., to J. Hart, M.D., of Cambridge, Mass.

On June 1, in Upper Montclair, N. J., Mrs. Elizabeth Driscoll, class of 1911, Suburban General Hospital, Bellevue, Pa., to W. J. K. Snyder, M.D. Mrs. Driscoll was superintendent of the Bellevue Hospital. Dr. and Mrs. Snyder will live in Avalon, Pa.

On June 4, in Boston, Helen Monroe, graduate of Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital, Boston, Mass., to George Roberts.

On May 11, Helene Anderson, class of 1918, Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital, Boston, Mass., to George Young. Mr. and Mrs. Young will live in Plymouth, Mass.

On April 29, in St. John, N. B., Jean Clark, class of 1918, Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital, Boston, Mass., to Stanley Nasen.

On March 10, in Omaha, Nebraska, Luella Larsen, class of 1912, Clarkson Memorial Hospital, Omaha, to John G. Baisch, U.S.N. Lieutenant and Mrs. Baisch will live in Los Angeles, Calif.

Recently, Marguerite West, class of 1919, State Hospital, Scranton, Pa., to Nicholas Delino. Mr. and Mrs. Delino will live in Tucson, Arizona.

On March 26, in Globe, Ariz., Mrs. Jessie Vaughn Van Sickel, graduate of Mayfield Sanitarium, St. Louis, Mo., to Kelley William Hulbart. Mr. and Mrs. Hulbart will live in Arizona.

On May 3, in St. Lucia, British West Indies, Edith G. St. Aubyn, class of 1920, Chester Hospital, Chester, Pa., to Fitzgerald Floissac, of St. Lucia.

On April 16, in Muncie, Ind., Agnes W. Hoffman, class of 1920, Hartford

Hospital, Hartford, Conn., to Wallace E. Stuart. Mr. and Mrs. Stuart will live in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Recently, Laura Sophia Aadland, class of 1916, St. John's Hospital, Sioux City, Iowa, to L. M. Johnson. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson live in Sioux City.

Recently, Marie Georgianna Allo, class of 1917, St. Mary's Hospital, Green Bay, Wis., to G. W. Lewis. Mr. and Mrs. Lewis will live in Racine, Wis.

Recently, Gladys Catherine Peterson, class of 1915, St. Joseph's Hospital, Sioux City, Iowa, to Henry Metz, Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Metz live in Sioux City.

Recently, Laura Annie Ponto, class of 1919, Iowa State University Hospital Training School, Iowa City, Iowa, to Mr. Foster. Mr. and Mrs. Foster live in Wellman, Iowa.

Recently, Florence Edna Prouty, class of 1915, Columbia Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis., to Mr. Kissling. Mr. and Mrs. Kissling live in Milwaukee, Wis.

Recently, Mrs. Meta V. Priseler, class of 1914, Ayburn Memorial Hospital, Ottawa, Ill., to Mr. Irion. Mr. and Mrs. Irion live in Ottawa, Illinois.

Recently, Florence Eads Randall, class of 1916, John C. Proctor Hospital, Peoria, Ill., to Mr. Pravitz. Mr. and Mrs. Pravitz live in Cisco, Texas.

Recently, Ruth Winifred Haskins, to Mr. Hill. Mr. and Mrs. Hill live in San Pedro, California.

Recently, Esther Vionna Hawkins, class of 1918, Springfield Hospital, Springfield, Ill., to Mr. Petersen. Mr. and Mrs. Petersen live in Salt Creek, Wyoming.

Recently, Hope M. S. Hinds to Mr. Runde. Mr. and Mrs. Runde live in Washington, D. C.

Recently, Selma Paula Hoppe, class of 1916, Rockford Hospital, Rockford, Ill., to Mr. Mosby. Mr. and Mrs. Mosby live in Rockford, Ill.

Recently, Mary Elizabeth Libbie Howe to Mr. Hancock. Mr. and Mrs. Hancock live in Atlanta, Ga.

Recently, Anne Johnson to Mr. Englerth. Mr. and Mrs. Englerth live in North Judson, Ind.

Recently, Tillie Inga Nelson, class of 1917, Mercy Hospital, Denver, Colo., to Walter Molis. Mr. and Mrs. Molis live in Muscatine, Iowa.

Recently, Geneva L. Nifong to Mr. Marinus. Mr. and Mrs. Marinus live in Memphis, Tenn.

Recently, Kathryn Norton, class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, Waverly, Iowa, to Mr. Carter. Mr. and Mrs. Carter live in Shellrock, Iowa.

Recently, Alma M. C. Larsen, class of 1916, Bethesda Hospital, St. Paul, Minn., to Mr. Dillan. Mr. and Mrs. Dillan live in Waupaca, Wis.

Recently, Blanche Eugenie Lawler, class of 1913, Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, Ill., to F. H. Lamb. Mr. and Mrs. Lamb live in Davenport, Iowa.

Recently, Mary Agnes Lonergan, class of 1921, Rockford Hospital, Rockford, Ill., to Mr. Curran. Mr. and Mrs. Curran live in Rockford, Ill.

Mabel Gladys Marker, class of 1918, Garfield Park Hospital, Chicago, Ill., to Mr. Kaley. Mr. and Mrs. Kaley live in Chicago, Ill.

Recently, Elsie Alma Fischer, class of 1914, Trinity Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, to Waldo G. Hedges. Mr. and Mrs. Hedges live in Daniel, Wyo.

Recently, Anna Elizabeth Freund, class of 1911, James River Valley Hospital, Edgeley, North Dakota, to Mr. Mellin. Mr. and Mrs. Mellin will live in Des Moines, Iowa.

Recently, Annabelle Dorothy Frey, class of 1907, Harrisburgh City Hospital, Harrisburgh, Pa., to Charles F. Ball. Mr. and Mrs. Ball live in Gillette, Wyo.

Recently, Rose Betty Greinke, class of 1918, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis., to Mr. Dite. Mr. and Mrs. Dite live in Milwaukee, Wis.

Recently, Helen Frances Baird, class of 1914, Woodland Hospital, Moberly, Mo., to Mr. Rapuzzi. Mr. and Mrs. Rapuzzi live in Abingdon, Ill.

Recently, Amanda Jane Baker, class of 1916, Olney Sanitorium, Olney, Ill., to Mr. Benefiel. Mr. and Mrs. Benefiel live in Lawrenceville, Ill.

Recently, Mrs. Ula Settersten Baker, class of 1908, Sherman Hospital, Elgin, Ill., to Mr. Cowles. Mr. and Mrs. Cowles live in Cambridge, Wis.

Recently, I. Bethel Beals, class of 1917, University Homeopathic Hospital, Iowa City, Iowa, to Mr. Blackmar. Mr. and Mrs. Blackmar live in Iowa City, Iowa.

Recently, Bertha Mae Beeman, class of 1918, St. Louis City Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., to Mr. Bauman. Mr. and Mrs. Bauman will live in Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

Recently, Mary Clare Brown, class of 1914, St. Mary's Hospital, Racine, Wis., to Mr. Olson. Mr. and Mrs. Olson live in New London, Wis.

Recently, Harriet M. Tucker to Mr. Snell. Mr. and Mrs. Snell live in Cleveland, Ohio.

Recently, Erna M. Vollert, class of 1917, St. Mary's Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis., to Mr. Wittrock. Mr. and Mrs. Wittrock live in Manitowoc, Wis.

Recently, Annette Margaret Walsh, class of 1915, St. Joseph's Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis., to Edward F. Doherty. Mr. and Mrs. Doherty live in Wilwaukee, Wis.

Mamie Lydia Hyde to M. E. Kienle. Mr. and Mrs. Kienle will live in Newberg, Ore.

Recently, Stella Klemish, class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, to Mr. Novak. Mr. and Mrs. Novak are living in Spillville, Iowa.

Recently, Blanch Klund to Mr. Steigerwald. Mr. and Mrs. Steigerwald live in Elyria, Ohio.

Recently, Carolyn M. Schertz, class of 1914, Brokaw Hospital Training School, Normal, Ill., to William Geneva. Mr. and Mrs. Geneva live in McLean, Ill.

Recently, Caroline Schneider, class of 1915, University of Iowa Hospital Training School, Iowa City, Iowa, to Mr. Berry. Mr. and Mrs. Berry live in Iowa City.

Recently, Viola Marie Smith, to Mat Brown. Mr. and Mrs. Brown live in Long Beach, Calif.

Recently, Mary Vail Staples, class of 1911, Rutland Hospital, Rutland, Vt., to John L. Davies. Mr. and Mrs. Davies live in Dixon, Ill.

Recently, in Jacksonville, Ill., Ella Stratton, class of 1918, Passavant Memorial Hospital, Jacksonville, Ill., to Rudolph Johnson. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson live in Kansas City.

On February 19, in Portland, Ore., Ruth B. Young, class of 1919, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md., to Morris Gould. Mr. and Mrs. Gould will live in Illinois.

Recently, Viva E. Westerdahl, class of 1914, St. Vincent's Hospital, Sioux City, Iowa, to Mr. Laufesik. Mr. and Mrs. Laufesik live in Chicago, Ill.

Recently, Sylvia Jane Wilson, class of 1917, Olney Sanitorium Training School, Olney, Ill., to Eugene R. Wiseman. Mr. and Mrs. Wiseman live in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Recently Mary Elise Eastby, to Mr. Henricks. Mr. and Mrs. Henricks live in Cleveland, Ohio.

Recently, Elizabeth Mary Campbell to Mr. Sempert. Mr. and Mrs. Sempert live in Benton Harbor, Michigan.

Recently, Myrtle Golden Chapman to Vance Moore. Mr. and Mrs. Moore will live in Imperial, Calif.

Recently, Gerda H. Clausen, class of 1918, Milwaukee Hospital, Mobridge, South Dakota, to Mr. Bentz. Mr. and Mrs. Bentz will live in Trail City, South Dakota.

Recently, Mary Ellen Kenny, class of 1913, St. Luke's Hospital, Aberdeen, South Dakota, to Mr. Kuni. Mr. and Mrs. Kuni live in Aberdeen, S. D.

Recently, Hazel May Brown, class of 1912, St. Mary's Infirmary, Galveston, Texas, to Mr. Cobb. Mr. and Mrs. Cobb live in Peoria, Ill.

Olivia A. Johnson, to Mr. Todd. Mr. and Mrs. Todd are living in Iron Mountain, Mich.

Recently, Audrey Jones, class of 1918, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis., to Mr. Neilson. Mr. and Mrs. Neilson live in Milwaukee, Wis.

Recently, Agnes F. Joynt, class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, Davenport, Iowa, to Joe Heisler. Mr. and Mrs. Heisler live in Farley, Iowa.

On April 14, Virginia Sherman, class of 1917, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Raymond Grey Hudson. Mr. and Mrs. Hudson will live in Rochester, N. Y.

Recently, in Tucson, Ariz., Clara McReynolds, graduate of Methodist Hospital, Des Moines, Iowa, to Otis L. Snedeker. Mr. and Mrs. Snedeker will live in Phoenix.

On April 14, in Springfield, Mo., Ruth J. Smithmier, class of 1911, Glockner Hospital, Colorado Springs, Colo., to Joseph M. Milet. Mr. and Mrs. Milet will live in Detroit, Mich.

On April 12, Mary B. Waddell, class of 1919, Maryland General Hospital, Baltimore, Md., to Fred H. Clark, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Clark will live in Baltimore.

On May 26, in Philadelphia, Pa., Edith H. Schafitz, class of 1918, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to Henry O. Sloane, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Sloane will live in Philadelphia.

On March 30, in Camp Cody, New Mexico, Mary Callahan, class of 1915, St. John's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo. to Cecil Johnson. Both were in service. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson will live in Oakland, Calif.

Recently, at Springfield, Ill., Clara Austin, class of 1919, Passavant Memorial Hospital, Jacksonville, Ill., to Walter Komerski. Mr. and Mrs. Komerski live in Springfield, Ill.

On May 21, in Fort Worth, Texas, Mary Malone, class of 1908, St. Joseph's Infirmary, Fort Worth, Texas, to M. C. Tidwell. Mr. and Mrs. Tidwell will live in Fort Worth.

On June 1, Anne Belkin, class of 1914, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Fred Kempt. Mr. and Mrs. Kempt will live in Norwood, Ontario, Canada.

On May 7, Agnes Olson, class of 1917, Grant Hospital, Chicago, Ill., to Fred Wieland. Mr. and Mrs. Wieland will live in Chicago.

On June 8, in Boston, Mass., Florence B. Finlayson, class of 1910, Massachusetts Women's Hospital, Boston, Mass., to Charles M. Nelson. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson will live in Boston.

On April 15, in Portland, Ore., Marie Saary, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, Ill., to Hugh T. Friedell, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Friedell will live in Santa Barbara, Calif.

On February 19, in Portland, Ore., Ruth B. Young, class of 1919, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, to Morris Gould. Mr. and Mrs. Gould will live in Illinois.

Recently, Elsie Shortledge, class of 1918, Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to Mr. MacArthur. Mrs. MacArthur served in Camp Gordon during the war.

On March 1, Helen Jackson, class of 1918, Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing, New York City, to Edward Redvers Kerrington Collins. Mr. and Mrs. Collins will live in Matubatuba, Zululand, Natal, South Africa.

On February 12, in Bethlehem, Pa., Louise Meyers, class of 1920, Presbyterian Hospital, New York City, to Lloyd Bachman Jones. Mr. and Mr. Jones will live in Bethlehem.

Recently, in New York City, Frances Goodman, graduate of Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to A. B. Pemsler, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Pemsler live in New York City.

On May 25, in New York City, Catherine M. Gildea, class of 1912, Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to William Alyn Seifert. Mr. and Mrs. Seifert will live in New York City.

DEATHS

On May 5, at the Ohio Valley General Hospital, Wheeling, Va., Mrs. Estelle Trusler Backman. Mrs. Backman served overseas during the World War.

On June 3, in Rochester, N. Y., following a long illness, Mrs. Warren Wooden. Mrs. Wooden was Grace May Willoughby, class of 1915, Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y. Mrs. Wooden leaves a host of friends to mourn her loss.

On April 1, in Denver, Colo., following a brief illness, Mrs. E. H. Crawley, formerly Esther Fisher, class of 1918, Wise Memorial Hospital, Omaha, Neb. Her charming personality made for her a host of friends who feel keenly the loss sustained in her death.

On May 11, in the Roxborough Hospital, Roxborough, Pa., Mrs. Dorothy V. Jamison. Mrs. Jamison was Dorothy V. Guilford, a graduate of Montgomery Hospital Training School, Norristown, Pa. She was a supervisor in the operating room of that hospital until her marriage. She leaves many friends who mourn the great loss felt in her death.

On February 3, in Baltimore, Md., following a lingering illness, Katharine Watkins, class of 1896, University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

Recently, in St. Paul, Minn., Dorcas K. Edgerton, a graduate of the Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital, Boston, Mass.

On May 3, in Monroe, Mich., Mrs. William F. Acker, graduate of Farrand Training School for Nurses, Harper Hospital, Detroit, Mich. She was an active member of the First District Association of Michigan and was a director of that association for one year. She was also an enrolled Red Cross nurse. Mrs. Acker was held in highest esteem by all who knew her, and her loss will be greatly felt.

On May 4, in Cowansville, Pa., Mrs. Annabel Ralston, class of 1911, Suburban General Hospital, Bellevue, Pa.

On April 2, in Brooklyn, N. Y., Emogene Pearn, class of 1895, Brooklyn Homeopathic Hospital. Miss Pearn conducted a school for destitute children in Brooklyn for many years. She contracted pneumonia last February, from which she never recovered.

On April 10, in New York, Eleanor F. Blackstone, formerly of Philadelphia. Miss Blackstone was decorated twice for her work during the war. She went to

France in 1917 with the American unit of the Pennsylvania Hospital. Her death was due to scarlet fever, which she contracted from a patient for whom she was caring.

On May 25, in Kansas City, Mo., Emma Marchlewsky, class of 1920, Grace Hospital, Kansas City. Her body was sent back to her parents in Alsace-Lorraine. Miss Marchlewsky was much loved by all.

In February, Eva Dufresne, of Watervleit, N. Y., a graduate of the Troy Hospital, Troy, N. Y.

On May 29, at the Central Club for Nurses, New York, of heart failure, Elizabeth M. Burns, graduate of the Roosevelt Hospital. Miss Burns had known for some time that the end might come suddenly. She had been to church on Sunday morning and had had communion. In the afternoon, after an illness of only forty-five minutes, life was ended. Miss Burns was an active member in alumnae, district, state and national associations,—she was an active, devoted worker with a most forceful personality, and she will be sadly missed. She was a charter member of her alumnae and one of its most honored and useful members. She was its first secretary and was later its president and then a trustee. She had been a member of the Red Cross Committee of the district. Her breadth of interest in all phases of nursing work has been a source of inspiration to her associates, while her unfailing interest, her powers of leadership and her wise counsel were always at their service. Miss Burns had been closely connected with nursing affairs in New Jersey through her work as an industrial nurse at the Ladew Tannery Company of Newark. She was an ardent champion of industrial betterment. She had more than once been around the world with the Ladew family and had visited every known country but two. She had nursed cholera patients at Gibraltar and was one of those rescued from the *Titanic*. Her many friends will miss her greatly.

On April 16, Mrs. Dita Hopkins Kinney. Mrs. Kinney was born in New York City but was brought up in California, where she graduated from Mills Seminary, now Mills College, and taught until her marriage to Mark H. Kinney of New York. Her husband's early death left her a young widow with a child to support. She graduated from the Massachusetts General Hospital in 1891, after which she was employed by an educational society to train young women as attendants. Mrs. Kinney later returned to California and during the Spanish War served in the Army Hospital, at Presidio. She was appointed Chief Nurse at Fort Bayard, N. M., in October, 1900, and in December of that year she was assigned to duty in the office of Surgeon General Sternberg in Washington. She was appointed Superintendent of the Army Nurse Corps in March, 1901, holding the position until July, 1909. As the Spanish War had shown lack of organization among army nurses, Mrs. Kinney's early duties were to carry reform and constructive work to army hospitals all over this country and in the Philippines. These early efforts helped to lay the foundations on which the later work of the Army Nurse Corps was built. After leaving the Army, Mrs. Kinney took post-graduate work at the Massachusetts General and was later superintendent of a hospital in Gloucester, Mass., until in 1914, her breaking health forbade exertion. During the recent war she taught Red Cross Classes in Home Nursing and also taught in the hospital of the town where she lived. Mrs. Kinney combined a sense of humor with high intelligence and a power of faithful, conscientious work.

TRIBUTE TO THE MEMORY OF SOPHIA F. PALMER

From the National Committee on Red Cross Nursing Service:

Whereas, since the last meeting of the Committee on Red Cross Nursing Service we have lost from our number Sophia F. Palmer, Editor-in-Chief of the American Journal of Nursing;

Be it resolved, that this Committee go on record as attempting to express its gratitude for and appreciation of the years of struggle in the successful endeavor to establish and maintain a journal worthy of best traditions and great future of our profession and of value and long continued assistance in developing the Nursing Service of the American Red Cross.
